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Chapter 18.34 - Airport Overlay Zoning

18.34.01 PURPOSE. It is the purpose of this ordinance to regulate the use of property and to regulate and restrict the height of structures and objects of natural growth in the vicinity of the Grove Field Airport, to promote the public health, safety, convenience and general welfare to increase safety in the use of the airport and to protect persons and property within the airport affected area and zoning.

- A. STATUTORY AUTHORIZATION. This ordinance, designed to protect the approaches, airspace and hazard areas of the Grove Field Airport is adopted pursuant to RCW 36.70A.510 and RCW 36.70.547.
- B. APPLICABILITY. The jurisdiction of this ordinance shall extend over all lands and waters within one (1) statute mile from the end of the runways at the Grove Field Airport. (Airport Affected Area), or as depicted on the Camas Zoning Map, whichever offers greater protection.
- C. DEFINITIONS. All distances, unless otherwise specified, shall be measured horizontally.
 - 1. "Airport." The Grove Field Airport located in Clark County, WA, owned and managed by the Port of Camas-Washougal.
 - 2. "Airport Affected Area." The area located within one (1) statute mile of the end of the runways of the airport.
 - 3. "Airport Hazard." Any structure or object, whether man-made or natural, or use of land which obstructs the airspace required for the flight of aircraft in landing or taking off at the airport or is otherwise hazardous to such landing and taking off.
 - 4. Construction." The erection or alteration of any structure or objects either of permanent or temporary character.
 - 5. "Runway." A portion of the airport having a surface specifically developed and maintained for the taxiing, landing and taking off of aircraft.
 - 6. "Variance." An authorization granted by the Board of Adjustments to construct, alter, or use a building or structure in a manner that deviates from the standards of this chapter.

18.34.02 GENERAL PROVISIONS. Use Restrictions.

- A. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this ordinance, no use may be made of the land or water within any zoness established by these zoning regulations in such a manner as to create electrical or electronic interference with navigational signals or radio or radar communication between the airport and aircraft; or use of which emit or discharge smoke or which would otherwise be detrimental or injurious to the health, safety and welfare of the public in use of the airport.
- B. Within Airport Zones a notice recorded on the title/disclosure statement is required for new or substantial redevelopment of lots, buildings, structures, and activities. The notice should indicate that the property is located adjacent to Grove Airfield and may experience low overhead flights, odor, vibrations, noise and other similar aviation impacts.

18.34.03 VARIANCES AND APPEALS.

- A. Applications for variances shall be made to the Director. Major variance applications shall be forthwith transmitted to the Airport Manager and Washington State Department of Transportation, Aviation Division for review and comment.
- B. Variances shall be handled in accordance with CMC Chapter 18.45 Variances.

18.34.04 HEIGHT OF STRUCTURES.

- A. No person, firm or corporation shall erect or cause to be erected any structure over 150 feet in height, as measured at the highest point at the object site, within all airport overlay zones, unless otherwise specified in this chapter. Any structure proposed over 100-feet must provide an approved 7460-1 from the FAA.
- B. A non-conforming structure may be repaired, rebuilt, altered or extended provided the structure will not be higher than the limits established on the effective date of this ordinance.

18.34.05 AIRPORT OVERLAY ZONES.

- A. Purpose. Mapping of the overlay zone takes into account the need to protect the approaches to the airport from incompatible land uses that would limit or adversely affect the airport's ability to serve its present and future air transportation needs.
- B. For the purpose of this ordinance, the lands and waters within one (1) statute mile from the end of the runways of the airport and divided into the following zoning airport overlay zone.
 - 1. Airport Overlay Zone A - Height/Noise Cone/Approach & Departure Zone
 - 2. Airport Overlay Zone B - Height/Overflight/Noise
 - 3. Airport Overlay Zone C - Noise

18.34.06 Zone A HEIGHT/NOISE/APPROACH AND DEPARTURE ZONE.

- A. Permitted uses. In addition to the limitations on development and uses contained in the underlying zone, following additional development standards are required:
 - 1. Residential construction must provide a minimum of five (5) decibel noise reduction over the industry standard for similar structures.
 - 2. All enclosed office, sales and work areas that will be subject to a minimum of four (4) hours of continuous human occupancy per workday, must utilize construction techniques that provide a minimum of twenty (20) decibels noise reduction over the industry standards for similar projects.
 - 3. Density. New lots shall be a minimum of one (1) acre in size, with the exception of lots in existence prior to the date of this ordinance.
- B. Uses specifically prohibited are:
 - 1. Churches, hospitals, schools, theaters, amphitheaters, stadiums, campgrounds, and wildlife hunting facilities.

2. Places of public assembly and any other use, which may be susceptible to being adversely affected by loud and extensive noise or would interfere in the operation of the airport.
3. Landfills, garbage dumps, offal dump sites and other similarly licensed or titled facilities used for operations to process, bury, store or otherwise dispose of waste, trash, and refuse that would attract birds or rodents. Any facility, that would when ignited, discharge smoke and be considered to be a hazard to navigation of aircraft in taking off and landing phases of flight at the airport.
4. Signs Prohibited. Use or installation of flashing or illuminated advertising or business signs, billboards, lights, or other types of illuminated structures, which would be hazardous for pilots in distinguishing between airport lights and others, or which result in glare in the eyes of pilots using the airport, thereby impairing visibility in the vicinity of the airport or endangering the landing, taking off, or aircraft operations.

18.34.07 Zone B HEIGHT/OVERFLIGHT/NOISE.

A. Zone B shall be mapped to include areas subject to noise levels resulting from frequent overflights of aircraft and to encourage land uses which, with proper noise reduction techniques incorporated into construction, will not be adversely affected by such noise and are compatible with the airport's activities and operations.

B. Permitted uses. All uses permitted in Zone A shall be permitted in Zone B with the following additional development standards:

1. Commercial activity that is allowed within the underlying zoning including: manufacturing, transportation facilities, retailing services, utilities, warehousing and wholesaling, provided the following criteria is met;
 - a. Density. New lots shall be minimum of one (1) acre in size, with the exception of lots in existence prior to the date of this ordinance.
 - b. All enclosed office, sales and work areas that will be subject to a minimum of four (4) continuous hours of human occupancy per working day is suggested that construction techniques provide a minimum of five (5) decibel noise reduction over the industry standard for similar structures.
2. Industries that meet the use requirements must be one (1) acre lot size minimum.

18.34.08 Zone C NOISE

- A. Zone C includes Zones A and B.
- B. Whenever a property owner within one (1) statute mile applies for a building permit, it is recommended that the owner be informed of construction or remodeling techniques that would decrease the noise associated with the airport operation.
- C. Permitted uses. All uses permitted in the underlying zone.